Application No. 10/585,212

Reply to Restriction Requirement of November 16, 2009

## REMARKS/ARGUMENTS

The Office is requiring restriction to one of the following groups:

Group I:

Claims 1-3, drawn to a modified fiber fabric;

Group II:

Claims 3-5, drawn to a fiber treating composition, and

Group III:

Claims 6-10, drawn to a method of making a modified fiber fabric.

Applicants elect, with traverse, Group I, Claims 1-3, for examination.

Restriction is only proper if the claims of the restricted groups are independent or patentably distinct and there would be a serious burden placed on the Examiner if restriction is not required (MPEP §803). The burden is on the Examiner to provide reasons and/or examples to support any conclusion in regard to patentable distinction (MPEP §803). Moreover, when citing lack of unity of invention in a national stage application, the Examiner has the burden of explaining why each group lacks unity with each other group specifically describing special technical features in each group (MPEP § 1893.03(d)).

The Office has alleged that Groups I-III lack unity of invention because the groups do not share the same or corresponding technical feature and that Groups I-III lack unity of invention because they do not share a special technical feature in view of JP 07-300770.

However, Annex B of the Administrative Instructions under the PCT at (b) Technical Relationship states:

"The expression "special technical features" is defined in Rule 13.2 as meaning those technical features that defines a contribution which each of the inventions, considered as a whole, makes over the prior art. The determination is made on the contents of the claims as interpreted in light of the description and drawings (if any)."

Applicants respectfully submit that the Office has not provided any indication that the contents of the claims interpreted in light of the description was considered in making the assertion of a lack of unity and therefore has not met the burden necessary to support the assertion.

2

Application No. 10/585,212 Reply to Restriction Requirement of November 16, 2009

In addition, The MPEP §806.03 states:

"Where the claims of an application define the same essential characteristics of a *single* disclosed embodiment of an invention, restriction therebetween should never be required. This is because the claims are not directed to distinct inventions; rather they are different definitions of the same disclosed subject matter, varying in breadth or scope of definition."

Applicants respectfully submit that the Office has not considered the relationship of the inventions of Groups I-III with respect to MPEP §806.03 nor paragraph (b) of Annex B of the Administrative Instructions Under the PCT. Therefore the burden necessary according to MPEP § 1893.03(d) to sustain the conclusion that the groups lack of unity of invention has not been met.

Accordingly, and for the reasons presented above, Applicants submit that the Office has failed to meet the burden necessary in order to sustain the requirement for restriction.

Applicants therefore request that the requirement for restriction be withdrawn.

Applicants respectfully submit that the above-identified application is now in condition for examination on the merits, and early notice thereof is earnestly solicited.

Respectfully Submitted,

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